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| <p>Some Subtraction Strategies for:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">34-16</p> | <p>Adding Up</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$16 + 4 \rightarrow 20 + 10 \rightarrow 30 + 4 \rightarrow 34$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$4 + 10 + 4 \rightarrow 18$</p> |
| <p>Counting Back (Counting Back in Chunks)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$34 - 4 \rightarrow 30$ $30 - 10 \rightarrow 20$ $20 - 2 \rightarrow 18$</p> | <p>Place Value (including Negative Numbers)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$30 - 10 \rightarrow 20$ $4 - 6 \rightarrow -2$ 20 combined with -2 $\rightarrow 18$</p> |
| <p>Constant Difference</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$34 - 4 \rightarrow 30$ $16 - 4 \rightarrow 12$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$30 - 12 \rightarrow 18$</p> | <p>Adjust to a Friendly Number</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$34 + 2 \rightarrow 36$ (friendly) $36 - 16 \rightarrow 20$ $20 - 2 \rightarrow 18$</p> |